Message from the Chief Editor....

It is great pleasure to give this message to the Faculty Journal 'Kalam' Volume VII – December 2013 of the Faculty of Arts and Culture of South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

The journal focuses on emerging challenges on humanities through the quality researches. Research papers based on a wide variety of humanities published in the journal. The topics cover Social Sciences and Humanities including Anthropology, Language - Linguistics and Literature, History and Cultural Studies, Political and Peace Studies, Economics and Development, Education, Geography, Sociology and many more.

My sincere thanks are extended to the authors of the contributed papers of their swift collaboration which enabled the publication of the journal on time. I also appreciate the well-timed contribution of the reviewers.

I am grateful to the chair of the faculty - Mr. M.A. Jabbar, Head of the Department of Languages Dr. M.A.M. Rameez and Editorial Board Members of 'KALAM' for their active cooperation and guidance rendered in publishing the Journal.

I express my gratitude to the Faculty Board Members, Mrs. Jesmin Faizer and Mohamed Riyas, Department of Languages for their untiring efforts which has made this publication a success.

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