

KALAM

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH JOURNAL

ISSN (Print): 1391-6815

ISSN (Online): 2738-2214

Volume 13

Number 4

December 2020

RESEARCH ARTICLES

Influencing Factors and the Techniques of Committing Suicide Decision in Sri Lanka <i>Latheef Fathima Zisath Shama</i>	01-10
The Impact of COVID-19 on Sri Lankan Economy <i>H.F. Rusniya & A.A.M. Nufle</i>	11-19
Teaching English Culture in the EFL Classroom: Goals, Principles and Techniques <i>Ryma Guechi & Hariharan N. Krishnasamy</i>	20-29
Difficulties of Preserving Intangible Knowledge and Practices: A Special Reference to Make Nasal Septum Hole (Mukanam kuthal) and Branding (Kurisudal) <i>J. Kennedy</i>	30-35
Access to Primary Education in the Context of Resettlement in War-torn Northern Sri Lanka: Problems and Challenges <i>M.M. Ihjas</i>	36-49
Generational Conflict in Toni Morrison's Novels <i>J. Kennedy</i>	50-57
Teaching Grammar: A Comparison between Schools and University <i>A.M.M. Navaz & M.F. Hanaan Khaathoon</i>	58-70
Pedagogical Requirements for ESL Instructors in Online Language Teaching: Practices and Perceptions from a Sri Lankan University <i>A.M.M. Navaz</i>	71-81
A Critical Review of Motivation and Satisfaction in Sports Volunteerism: Contributing Factors, Relationship, and Models of Motivation and Satisfaction <i>W.M.R.K. Weerakoon, Chaminda Abeysinghe & Sarath Vitharana</i>	82-96
Green Human Resource Management Practices and Employees Job Performance in Commercial Banks in Eastern Province, Sri Lanka <i>Sithy Safeena M.G.H.</i>	97-107



Published by:
FACULTY OF ARTS AND CULTURE
SOUTH EASTERN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
UNIVERSITY PARK, OLUVIL, SRI LANKA.

A Quest for an Islamic Jurisprudence in Finding Solutions for the Problems Faced by Contemporary Minority Muslims of Sri Lanka <i>M. Nafeel M. Zawahir</i>	108-113
Understanding Development: Changing Concept and Impact on Developing Countries <i>M.I. Mohamed Irfan & Pukar Lamichhane</i>	114-128
The Impact of Gender Diversity in Board on Corporate Performance: Empirical Evidence from Listed Companies in Sri Lanka <i>M. Farwis & M.C.A. Nazar</i>	129-138
Understanding the Polity and Political Dynamics in Contemporary Sri Lanka: Historical Overview <i>Sarath Vitharana & Chaminda Abeysinghe</i>	139-156
The Leadership Style of School Principle and Performance of Teachers <i>Sithy Safeena M.G.H. & Samsudeen Thowfeek Ahamed</i>	157-175
மருத்துவ ஒழுக்கக் கொள்கைகளின் தோற்றமும் வளர்ச்சியும் <i>ஏ.எல்.எம். நியால்</i>	176-190
சடங்குகள் உணர்த்தும் தமிழர் தத்துவ அழகியல் மரபு <i>வடிவேல் இன்பமோகன் & மும்தாஜ் சமீம்</i>	191-204
தாய்மார்களின் வெளிநாட்டு வேலைவாய்ப்பும் பெண்பிள்ளைகள் மீதான அதன் தாக்கமும் <i>எம்.வை.எம். சுஹீரா, எம்.சீ.எஸ். காதீபா & எம்.ஸட். சுனாமீ</i>	205-211
அதிகாரப்பரவலாக்கமும் உள்ளூராட்சி அரசாங்கத்தின் சுயாட்சியும்: இலங்கை உள்ளூராட்சி அரசாங்க முறைமை குறித்த ஓர் விமர்சன நோக்கு <i>வீ. கமலசீறி</i>	212-225
முறைசார் மற்றும் முறைசாரா கல்வி முறைகள்: ஓர் ஒப்பீடு <i>ரீ.எல். அப்துல் கபீர்</i>	226-234
கொவிட் - 19 காலப்பகுதியில் இலங்கைக்கான சுற்றுலாப் பயணிகளின் உள்வருகை மீது நாணயமாற்று வீதம், நுகர்வோன் விலைச்சட்டெண் மற்றும் தொழில்துறைச் சட்டெண் ஆகியவற்றின் தாக்கம் <i>வீ. வசந்தா & ஜெயப்பிரதீபா</i>	235-243
மனித உரிமைகள் ஆணைக்குழு குறித்த மக்கள் விழிப்புணர்வு: இலங்கை மனித உரிமைகள் ஆணைக்குழுவின் கல்முனைப் பிராந்திய காரியாலயத்தை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்ட ஆய்வு <i>எம்.எச்.எப்.ஹுஸீனா & எம்.எம்.பாலீல்</i>	244-258



Published by:
FACULTY OF ARTS AND CULTURE
SOUTH EASTERN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
UNIVERSITY PARK, OLUVIL, SRI LANKA.

KALAM INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH JOURNAL is a multidisciplinary, peer-reviewed and refereed journal published biannually by the Faculty of Arts and Culture of the South Eastern University of Sri Lanka. 'Kalam' publishes peer reviewed original research articles which focus on the central issues of the Humanities and Social Sciences. Since 2004, 'Kalam' has been serving to the advancement of society through multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary researches. 'Kalam' International Research Journal allows open access and will make your research more visible and accessible, immediately on publication.

EDITORIAL POLICIES: Manuscripts related to Social Sciences and Humanities that have never been published or under consideration will be accepted for publication. These manuscripts should be original and own work of authors. The authors transfer the copyrights to the editorial board of 'Kalam' journal. The authors are fully responsible for the manuscripts and the editorial board will not be responsible for any inconsistencies. However, it reserves the right to edit the manuscripts to ensure the common format of the journal.

ISSN (Print): 1391-6815

ISSN (Online): 2738-2214

Chief Editor (2020): M.A.M. Fowsar

Contact Details:

Editorial Office
KALAM International Research Journal
Faculty of Arts and Culture
South Eastern University of Sri Lanka
University Park
Olivil, #32360
Sri Lanka.
Tel No: 0094 67 2255068
E-mail: kalamfac@seu.ac.lk
Website: <http://seu.ac.lk/fac/kalam/>

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without written consent of the publisher.



Published by:
FACULTY OF ARTS AND CULTURE
SOUTH EASTERN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
UNIVERSITY PARK, OLUVIL, SRI LANKA.

KALAM

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH JOURNAL

ISSN (Print): 1391-6815

ISSN (Online): 2738-2214

Volume 13

Number 4

December 2020

Editor in Chief:

M.A.M. Fowsar

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Political Science, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Editorial Board Members:

Prof. A. Rameez

Dean, Faculty of Arts and Culture, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Prof. M.A.M. Rameez

Chair Professor, Dept. of Languages, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Prof. M.I.M. Kaleel

Chair Professor, Dept. of Geography, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. S. Anuzsiya

Senior Lecturer, Head - Dept. of Social Sciences, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. M.A.S.F. Saadiya

Senior Lecturer, Head - Dept. of Languages, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. M.M. Fazil

Senior Lecturer, Head - Dept. of Political Science, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. A.M.M. Navaz

Senior Lecturer, Head - Dept. of English Language Teaching, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. A.A.M. Nufile

Senior Lecturer, Head - Dept. of Economic and Statistics, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. S.M. Ayoob

Senior Lecturer, Head - Dept. of Sociology, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Mr. M.H. Mohamed Rinos

Senior Lecturer, Head - Dept. of Geography, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Mr. C.M.M. Mansoor

Senior Lecturer, Coordinator - Computer Unit, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.



Published by:

**FACULTY OF ARTS AND CULTURE
SOUTH EASTERN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
UNIVERSITY PARK, OLUVIL, SRI LANKA.**

KALAM

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH JOURNAL

ISSN (Print): 1391-6815

ISSN (Online): 2738-2214

Volume 13

Number 4

December 2020

Editorial Advisory Board:

Prof. M.M.M. Najim

Vice Chancellor, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka, Oluvil, Sri Lanka.

Prof. Syed Farid Alatas

Professor, National University of Singapore, Singapore.

Prof. Dr. Edmund Terence Gomez

Professor, University of Malaya, Malaysia.

Prof. Suvendrini Perera

John Curtin Distinguished Professor, Curtin University, Australia.

Prof. Shirantha Heenkenda

Professor, Dept. of Economics, University of Sri Jayewardenepura.

Prof. Seetha (Bandara) Ranathunga

Professor, Department of Economics, University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka.

Dr. Zahid Shahab Ahmed

Research Fellow, Alfred Deakin Institute, Deakin University, Australia.

Dr. M.I.M. Ismath Ramzy

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Educational Foundation & Humanities, University of Malaya.

Dr. Thenmolli Vadeveloo

Senior Lecturer, University of Teknologi MARA (UiTM), Malaysia.

Dr. Chaminda Abeysinghe

Senior Lecturer, University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka.

Dr. Ibrahim Mohammed Adamu

Faculty Member, Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.



Published by:
FACULTY OF ARTS AND CULTURE
SOUTH EASTERN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
UNIVERSITY PARK, OLUVIL, SRI LANKA.

KALAM

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH JOURNAL

ISSN (Print): 1391-6815

ISSN (Online): 2738-2214

Volume 13

Number 4

December 2020

Panel of Reviewers

Prof. M.A.M. Rameez

Chair Professor, Dept. of Languages, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Prof. A. Rameez

Professor, Dept. of Sociology, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Prof. A. Jahfer

Professor, Dept. of Accountancy and Finance, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. M.M. Fazil

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Political Science, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. K. Kanesarajah

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Social Sciences, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. A.L.M. Riyal

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Social Sciences, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. S. Safeena MG. Hassan

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Management, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. A. Mustafa

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Management, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. J. Kennedy

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of English Language Teaching, Eastern University, Sri Lanka.

Dr. S.N. Morais

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Social Studies, Open University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. S. Anuziya

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Social Sciences, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. M.M. Mashroofa

Senior Assistant Librarian, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.



Published by:
FACULTY OF ARTS AND CULTURE
SOUTH EASTERN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
UNIVERSITY PARK, OLUVIL, SRI LANKA.

Dr. A. Sarjoon

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Political Science, University of Peradeniya.

Dr. M.M. Firose

Visiting Academic, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka

Dr. R.A. Sarjoon

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Islamic Studies, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. S.M. Ayoob

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Sociology, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. S.M.M. Nafees

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Islamic Studies, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. A.D.N.T. Kumara

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Biosystems Technology, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. A. Haleem

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Accountancy and Finance, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Dr. Sithy Safeena M.G.H.

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Management, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Mr. M.C.A. Nazar

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Accountancy and Finance, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Ms. M.I.F. Kareema

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of English Language Teaching, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Mr. M.A.M. Sameem

Lecturer, Dept. of English Language Teaching, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Mr. M. Riswan

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Sociology, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Mr. M.A.M. Fowsar

Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Political Science, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Mr. F.H.A. Shibly

Senior Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Unit, FLA, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.

Ms. Merinnage Nelani De Costa

Lecturer, Dept. of Languages, South Eastern University of Sri Lanka.



**Published by:
FACULTY OF ARTS AND CULTURE
SOUTH EASTERN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
UNIVERSITY PARK, OLUVIL, SRI LANKA.**